

### Current market environment

Relevant characteristics for market development



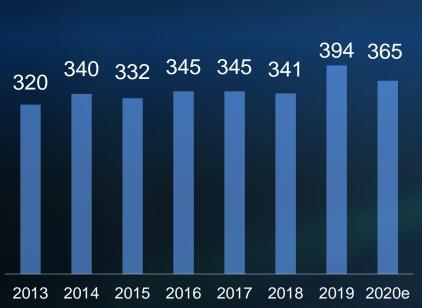


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# Insurance capacity stable overall Alternative capital re-evaluating investment case

### Traditional reinsurance capital

US\$bn



Source: AM Best, Guy Carpenter, Munich Re

### **Trends**

#### Traditional market

- Traditional reinsurance capital showing overall stable development despite recent COVID-19 impact
- Capital markets highly volatile in 2020 but recent market recovery
- Capital increases by existing market players and new players entering the market
- Withdrawal of capacity in some lines of business

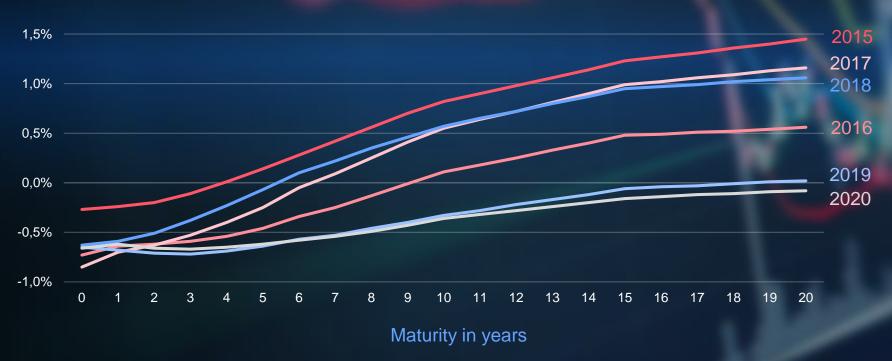
#### Non-traditional capacity/Alternative Risk Transfer ("ART")

- Market for Alternative Risk Transfer (ART) remains stable at US\$ 90bn+1
- Loss creep, unmodelled perils and uncertainty around COVID-19 leading to investors expecting higher returns
- Recent tendency to lock up capital in illiquid products driving interest in more transparent, liquid Cat bond market
- "Flight to quality" of ART capacity supporting our retro programme

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### Government yield curve development Significant profitability decline in recent years

### EUR – Government yield curves



# Systemic risks on the rise





### **Pandemics**

Global COVID-19 economic losses up to US\$12 trillion<sup>1</sup>

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# Insurance industry bears significant COVID-19 losses







US\$ 30-107bn (average US\$ 62bn)1

> Non-life pandemic loss estimates in 2020

Life/Health





Non-damage business interruption



Principle of diversification inapplicable

## Systemic risks on the rise





# Cyber

Ransomware attacks increased by 148% in March 2020<sup>2</sup>

# Strong growth expected in cyber insurance market Cyber is one of Munich Re's main strategic areas



#### GWP global cyber insurance market<sup>1</sup>



#### **GWP** Munich Re cyber portfolio



Cyber reinsurer of the year 2017, 2018, 2019 and 2020

## Systemic risks on the rise





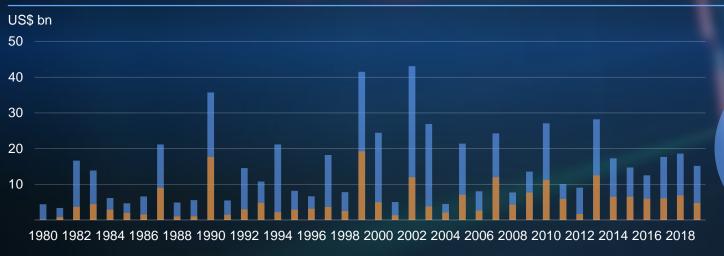
## Climate change

~800 million people live in cities that will be affected by sea-level rise if no action is taken<sup>3</sup>

## Insurance gap still very high in Europe







Insured losses US\$212bn

Overall losses US\$606bn

Europe: Only 35% of losses were insured

