

# Munich, 09 November 2017 **Press release**

# Natural catastrophes dominate in third quarter – Significant market recovery expected

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Munich Re has posted a high loss for the third quarter, but is expecting a significant market recovery. The Group is also counting on profitable growth in new business areas, and is pressing ahead with corresponding initiatives. The digital insurer "nexible" went live in October.

#### Münchener Rückversicherungs-Gesellschaft

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www.munichre.com http://twitter.com/munichre Jörg Schneider, Chief Financial Officer of Munich Re, explained: "The major losses from natural catastrophes in the third quarter have had a substantial impact on our result. Despite business being otherwise good, this means that we can only post a small profit in 2017. But our capitalisation is strong, and we are able to take full advantage of opportunities arising from the likely market recovery. We expect prices to rise again in the forthcoming negotiations — particularly in the markets that have been hardest hit by recent natural catastrophes. But, regardless of this, we are continuing to press ahead with our initiatives for profitable growth — especially in connection with digitalisation."

Munich Re is improving its existing range of products and services with digital solutions, and is also developing new digital business models. With "nexible", ERGO has successfully launched a purely online insurer.

As already reported on 26 October, major losses in the third quarter (after retrocession and before taxes) have had a negative impact of €3.2bn on the result. Of this figure, Hurricanes Harvey, Irma and Maria caused losses of €2.7bn.

Munich Re has posted a loss of €1.4bn in the third quarter, and a loss of €146m for the first nine months of the year. The Group is expecting to generate a small profit for the full year 2017.

## Summary of the figures for the third quarter of 2017

The operating result saw a significant year-on-year deterioration in the third quarter to −€1,732m (1,014m). The other non-operating result was −€243m (−112m), of which currency effects amounted to −€74m (+6m).



09 November 2017 **Press release** Page 2/9 Equity fell to  $\le$ 27.8bn in comparison with the year-end 2016 figure ( $\le$ 31.8bn). The annualised return on risk-adjusted capital (RORAC) amounted to -0.7% in the first nine months, and the annualised return on overall equity (RoE) totalled -0.6%.

Since the Annual General Meeting at the end of April, shares with a volume of around €491m had been repurchased by the end of October as part of the share buy-back programme announced in March.

Gross premiums written remained roughly stable year on year at €12,279m (12,344m). If exchange rates had remained the same, premium volume would have increased by 1.6%.

### Reinsurance: Result of -€1,465m

In reinsurance business, the operating result for the third quarter came to −€2,029m (889m). The reinsurance field of business accounted for −€1,465m (704m) of the consolidated result for the third quarter, and −€370m (2,144m) for the period from January to September.

The technical result for life and health reinsurance – including the result from reinsurance treaties with insufficient risk transfer – amounted to €37m (170m) in the third quarter. It was affected by the recapture of a loss-producing portfolio in the USA, resulting in expenditure of over €100m. Including losses from a similar recapture from the second quarter, the total losses for 2017 in this area amount to €170m. Both transactions will relieve Munich Re of the risks of a run-off over many decades, and will benefit our results going forward.

Property-casualty reinsurance accounted for a loss of €1,525m in the third quarter (Q3 2016: gain of €558m), mainly driven by high major losses from natural catastrophes. The combined ratio totalled 160.9% (92.5%) of net earned premiums; the figure for the first nine months was 117.3% (93.7%). As claims notifications for "basic losses" from prior years remained appreciably below the expected level overall, Munich Re was able to release reserves totalling around €250m in the third quarter, which was equivalent to 6.0 percentage points of net earned premiums in the third quarter. For the first nine months, Munich Re thus released reserves totalling around €740m, or 5.9% of net earned premiums. Munich Re still aims to set the amount of provisions for newly emerging claims at the very top end of the estimation range, so that profits from the release of a portion of these reserves are possible at a later stage.

Overall loss expenditure for major losses (after retrocession and before taxes) totalled €3,165m (277m) in the third quarter, and €3,821m (920m) for the first nine months of the year. Natural catastrophe losses in the third quarter amounted to €2,965m (145m) and man-made major losses to €200m (132m), representing 70.3% (natural catastrophes) and 4.7% (man-made) of net earned premiums respectively. The largest natural catastrophe losses in the third quarter were caused by Hurricanes Harvey, Irma and Maria, which together accounted for losses totalling €2.7bn. Munich Re expects that together the three



09 November 2017 **Press release** Page 3/9 hurricanes will have caused insured market-wide losses totalling approximately US\$ 100bn, although claims settlement, and thus uncertainty about loss estimates, will continue for many months.

Gross premiums written in reinsurance decreased by 1.4% year on year in the period from July to September (at unchanged currency translation rates: +1.6%) to €8,065m (8,179m). Gross premiums written in the life and health reinsurance segment fell by 6.8% (at unchanged currency translation rates: -3.4%) to €3,322m (3,563m) in the third quarter. Premium volume in property-casualty reinsurance increased overall by 2.8% (at unchanged currency translation rates: +5.5%) to €4,743m (4,616m).

#### ERGO: Result of €29m

The operating result for the ERGO field of business was €297m (125m) for July to September. The consolidated result increased to €29m (–19m) in the third quarter. As expected, the quarterly result was less positive than in the previous two quarters, mainly due to lower gains on disposals. Thanks to a one-off tax effect and an especially good technical result in the second quarter, this field of business posted a positive result of €224m (–49m) in the period from January to September – thereby improving the year-on-year result in all segments for the first nine months. Overall, the ERGO Strategy Programme is well on track.

The combined ratio in the Property-casualty Germany segment amounted to 98.1% (96.1%) for the third quarter; in the International segment, the figure improved to 91.5% (95.8%).

Total premium income across all lines of business remained largely the same year on year in the third quarter, and amounted to €4,410m (4,399m); gross premiums written were up slightly by 1.2% to €4,214m (4,164m) in the same period. In the Life and Health Germany segment, gross premiums amounted to €2,297m (2,302m), whilst in the Property-casualty Germany segment they were up on the previous year at €722m (700m). In the International segment, they increased by 2.9% to €1,195m (1,161m).

#### Investments: Result of €1,589m

With a market value of €229.1bn, total investments (excluding insurance-related investments) as at 30 September 2017 were down on the year-end 2016 figure of €236.2bn. This was due to the strong euro and a slight rise in interest rates.

For the period from July to September 2017, the Group's investment result (excluding insurance-related investments) showed a year-on-year decline of 1.9% to €1,589m (1,619m). Changes in the value of derivatives had a positive impact of €37m (–446m) in the third quarter, with gains from interest-rate derivatives offsetting losses from equity hedging. The balance of gains and losses on disposals excluding derivatives came to €259m (696m). The investment result represents an overall return of 2.8%.



09 November 2017 **Press release** Page 4/9 Munich Re's equity-backing ratio (including equity-linked derivatives) at 30 September 2017 increased to 6.5% (31 December 2016: 5.0%). Fixed-interest securities, loans and short-term fixed-interest investments continued to make up the largest portion – around 86% at market value – of Munich Re's holdings.

The Group's asset manager is MEAG, whose assets under management as at 30 September 2017 include not only Group investments, but also third-party investments totalling €15.5bn (19.2bn).

# Outlook for 2017: Small profit expected for the full year

Munich Re is now proceeding on the assumption of generating a small profit for the year – on the proviso that business performs in line with expectations in the fourth quarter. For property-casualty reinsurance, Munich Re is forecasting a combined ratio of 112% for the full year. The combined ratio for the ERGO International segment is expected to improve by one percentage point to 97%. Other forecasts for 2017 remain unchanged from the figures stated in the Half-Year Financial Report.

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Munich Re stands for exceptional solution-based expertise, consistent risk management, financial stability and client proximity. This is how Munich Re creates value for clients, shareholders and staff. In the financial year 2016, the Group − which combines primary insurance and reinsurance under one roof − achieved a profit of €2.6bn. It operates in all lines of insurance, with over 43,000 employees throughout the world. With premium income of around €28bn from reinsurance alone, it is one of the world's leading reinsurers. Especially when clients require solutions for complex risks, Munich Re is a much sought-after risk carrier. Its primary insurance operations are concentrated mainly in ERGO, one of the leading insurance groups in Germany and Europe. ERGO is represented in over 30 countries worldwide and offers a comprehensive range of insurances, provision products and services. In 2016, ERGO posted premium income of €16.0bn. Munich Re's global investments (excluding insurance-related investments) amounting to €219bn are managed by MEAG, which also makes its competence available to private and institutional investors outside the Group.



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#### Disclaimer

This press release contains forward-looking statements that are based on current assumptions and forecasts of the management of Munich Re. Known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors could lead to material differences between the forward-looking statements given here and the actual development, in particular the results, financial situation and performance of our Company. The Company assumes no liability to update these forward-looking statements or to conform them to future events or developments.

Munich, 09 November 2017

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	·	3rd quarter 2017	3rd quarter 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
Gross premiums written		12,279	12,344	-65	-0.5
Net earned premiums		11,698	11,884	-186	-1.6
Net expenses for claims and benefits		-12,213	-9,726	-2,486	-25.6
Technical result		-2,047	816	-2,863	•
Investment result		1,589	1,619	-31	-1.9
Thereof:	Realised gains	351	763	-412	-54.0
	Realised losses	-92	-67	-24	-36.2
Result from insurance-related investments		129	237	-108	-45.7
Non-technical result		315	198	117	59.1
Operating result		-1,732	1,014	-2,746	
Net finance costs		-53	-54	0	0.3
Taxes on income		597	-164	762	
Consolidated profit		-1,436	684	-2,121	•
Thereof attributable to	Munich Reinsurance Company				
	equity holders	-1,438	685	-2,123	-
	Minority interests	2	-1	3	•
Reinsurance*		3rd quarter 2017	3rd quarter 2016	Change	
O	_	0.005	8,179	Absolute	in %
Gross premiums writter Technical result	11	8,065	758	-114	-1.4
Non-technical result		-2,282		-3,040 122	
		-2,029	131 889		93.2
Operating result Result		-1,465	704	-2,918 -2,169	
result		1,400	704	2,100	
Thereof:	Reinsurance - Life and Health*	3rd quarter 2017	3rd quarter 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
	Gross premiums written	3,322	3,563	-241	-6.8
	Technical result	23	161	-137	-85.5
	Non-technical result	78	23	55	237.0
	Operating result	102	184	-82	-44.8
	Result	59	146	-86	-59.2
	Reinsurance - Property- casualty	3rd quarter 2017	3rd quarter 2016	Change	
				absolute / in % points	in %
	Gross premiums written	4,743	4,616	127	2.8
	Combined ratio %	160.9	92.5	68.4	
	Technical result	-2,306	597	-2,903	
	Non-technical result	176	108	67	62.4
	Operating result	-2,130	705	-2,835	



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ERGO*		3rd quarter 2017	3rd quarter 2016	Change	
		2017	2010	Absolute	in %
Gross premiums written		4,214	4,164	50	1.2
Technical result		236	58	177	303.7
Non-technical result		61	67	-5	-8.2
Operating result		297	125	172	137.6
Result		29	-19	49	-
Thereof:	ERGO Life and Health	3rd quarter	3rd quarter	Change	
	Germany	2017	2016		
				Absolute	in %
	Gross premiums written	2,297	2,302	-6	-0.3
	Technical result	106	5	101	>1,000.0
	Non-technical result	28	10	18	189.1
	Operating result	134	15	119	809.7
	Result	-3	-49	46	93.1
	ERGO Property-casualty	3rd quarter	3rd quarter	Change	
	Germany	2017	2016		
				absolute / in % points	in %
	Gross premiums written	722	700	21	3.0
	Combined ratio in %	98.1	96.1	2.0	
	Technical result	32	40	-8	-19.3
	Non-technical result	20	8	12	142.0
	Operating result	52	48	4	8.2
	Result	3	10	-7	-70.9
	ERGO International*	3rd quarter 2017	3rd quarter 2016	Change	
				absolute / in % points	in %
	Gross premiums written	1,195	1,161	34	2.9
	Combined ratio in %	91.5	95.8	-4.3	
	Technical result	97	13	84	635.8
	Non-technical result	14	49	-35	-72.0
	Operating result	111	62	49	79.2
	Result	30	20	10	46.8
Equities		3rd quarter 2017	3rd quarter 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
Earnings per share in €		-9.37	4.30	-13.67	-

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Previous year's figures adjusted owing to a change in the composition of the reporting segments.



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		Q1-3 2017	Q1-3 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
Gross premiums writter	<u> </u>	37,004	36,782	222	0.6
Net earned premiums		35,312	35,034	278	0.8
Net expenses for claims and benefits		-31,899	-28.765	-3,134	-10.9
Technical result		-590	2,290	-2.880	-10.5
Investment result		5,629	5,942	-313	-5.3
Thereof	Realised gains	2,159	2,702	-543	-20.1
	Realised losses	-420	-879	459	52.3
Result from insurance-r		297	60	237	397.6
Non-technical result		967	912	55	6.0
Operating result		377	3,202	-2.826	-88.2
Net finance costs		-160	-162	2	1.2
Taxes on income		302	-623	925	1.2
Consolidated profit		-146	2,095	-2,241	
Thereof attributable to	Munich Reinsurance Company	-140	2,095	-2,241	
	equity holders	-155	2,089	-2,244	
	Minority interests	9	6	3	59.3
			_	_	
		30/09/2017	31/12/2016	Change	
Investments (incl. insura	ance-related investments)				
		215,286	219,416	-4,130	-1.9
Net equity		27,770	31,785	-4,015	-12.6
Employees		42,654	43,428	-774	-1.8
			•		
Reinsurance*		Q1-3 2017	Q1-3 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
Gross premiums writter		23,770	23,625	145	0.6
Technical result		-1,149	1,945	-3,094	
Non-technical result		699	462	237	51.3
Operating result		-450	2,408	-2,857	
Result		-370	2,144	-2,514	
Thereof	Reinsurance – Life and health*	Q1-3 2017	Q1-3 2016	Change	
		2011	20.0	Absolute	in %
	Gross premiums written	10,246	9,892	354	3.6
	areas promise and a	10,240	9,092		
	Technical result	222	204		-23.6
	Technical result	232	304	-72	
	Technical result  Non-technical result				152.3
		238	94	143	
	Non-technical result	238 470	94 398	143 72	18.0
	Non-technical result  Operating result	238	94	143	18.0
	Non-technical result  Operating result	238 470	94 398	143 72	152.3 18.0 -22.5
	Non-technical result  Operating result  Result	238 470 297	94 398 383 Q1-3	143 72 -86	18.0
	Non-technical result  Operating result  Result	238 470 297	94 398 383 Q1-3	143 72 -86 Change	18.0 -22.5
	Non-technical result  Operating result  Result  Reinsurance - Property-casualty	238 470 297 <b>Q1-3</b> 2017	94 398 383 Q1-3 2016	143 72 -86 Change Absolute	18.0 -22.5 in %
	Non-technical result Operating result Result  Reinsurance - Property-casualty  Gross premiums written	238 470 297 <b>Q1-3</b> 2017	94 398 383 Q1-3 2016	143 72 -86 Change Absolute -209 23.6	18.0 -22.5 in %
	Non-technical result  Operating result  Result  Reinsurance - Property-casualty  Gross premiums written  Combined ratio in %	238 470 297 <b>Q1-3</b> 2017 13,524 117.3	94 398 383 Q1-3 2016 13,733 93.7 1,642	143 72 -86 Change Absolute	18.0 -22.5 in %
	Non-technical result  Operating result  Result  Reinsurance - Property-casualty  Gross premiums written  Combined ratio in %  Technical result	238 470 297 297 2017 13,524 117.3 -1,381	94 398 383 Q1-3 2016 13,733 93.7	143 72 -86 Change Absolute -209 23.6 -3,022	18.0 -22.5 in %



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ERGO*		Q1-3 2017	Q1-3 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
Gross premiums written		13,234	13,157	77	0.6
Technical result		559	345	214	62.1
Non-technical result		267	450	-182	-40.6
Operating result		826	795	32	4.0
Result		224	-49	273	-
Thereof:	ERGO Life and Health Germany	Q1-3 2017	Q1-3 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
	Gross premiums written	6,865	6,823	42	0.6
	Technical result	316	207	109	52.5
	Non-technical result	146	331	-185	-55.8
	Operating result	462	539	-76	-14.1
	Result	109	19	90	467.5
	ERGO Property-casualty Germany	Q1-3 2017	Q1-3 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
	Gross premiums written	2,619	2,566	53	2.1
	Combined ratio in %	96.6	96.0	0.6	
	Technical result	122	124	-1	-1.1
	Non-technical result	73	-37	111	-
	Operating result	196	86	109	127.0
	Result	63	-83	146	-
	ERGO International*	Q1-3 2017	Q1-3 2016	Change	
				Absolute	in %
	Gross premiums written	3,750	3,768	-18	-0.5
	Combined ratio in %	95.5	97.2	-1.7	
	Technical result	121	14	107	771.7
	Non-technical result	48	156	-108	-69.4
	Operating result	168	170	-2	-1.0
	Result	52	15	37	252.0
Equities		Q1-3 2017	Q1-3 2016	Change	
		2017	2010	Absolute	in %
Earnings per shar	re in €	1.00	12.00		
Lamings per shar	G III C	-1.00	12.99	-14.00	-

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Previous year's figures adjusted owing to a change in the composition of the reporting segments.